

Chamorro elected; Ortega steps down

Associated Press

MANAGUA, Nicaragua — President Daniel Ortega assured the world Monday the Sandinistas will accept the voters' verdict and surrender power after more than a decade to an opposition alliance formed only six months ago.

"We leave victorious because the Sandinistas have sacrificed, spilled blood and sweat, not to cling to government posts, but to bring Nicaragua something denied since 1821," he said in a dramatic dawn speech broadcast nationwide.

Ortega spoke hours after it was clear the electoral tide was against him and Violeta Barrios de Chamorro, publisher of the opposition newspaper La Prensa, would be the next president of this battle-scarred nation, which has in the past decade become one of the poorest in the Western Hemisphere.

With 82 percent of the precincts counted, Mrs. Chamorro had 633,357 votes, or 55.2 percent, to 468,040, or 40.8 percent for Ortega, the Supreme Electoral Council said. The coalition also won a majority in the National Assembly.

Mrs. Chamorro is to take office April 25 and the transition could be difficult, given the bad blood between winners and losers.

"It's going to be a bit harder than the normal transition," said Alfredo Cesar, one of Mrs. Chamorro's closest advisers and a former leader of the Contra rebels. "That means the two sides ... will sit down and make sure the transition is accomplished in a peaceful manner."

There was elation at the White House. "In this year of political change, democracy won another vic-

tory," President Bush said in a statement, and officials said lifting the U.S. economic embargo was under discussion.

Under the Sandinistas, Nicaragua became a self-proclaimed revolutionary state and adopted portions of Marxist and Leninist ideology to remake its economic and social structures. It won strong support from the Soviet Union and Cuba and was accused by the United States of trying to incite a Communist revolution in neighboring El Salvador.

The Sandinista loss to the UNO, which favors Western-style representative government, followed by months the movement toward democracy in several Soviet-aligned nations of East Europe and democratization in the Soviet Union itself.

Both Ortega and Mrs. Chamorro presented themselves as candidates of national reconciliation and economic recovery, Ortega because he believed the United States would recognize his victory and Mrs. Chamorro because she had Washington's support.

Ortega and the Sandinistas mounted a carefully orchestrated campaign that ended with a rally attended by an estimated 300,000 people. The man who marched into Managua as a victorious young revolutionary in July 1979 had not expected to lose, and the first hours of the stunning upset were tense.

Defense Minister Humberto Ortega, the president's brother, and Interior Minister Tomas Borge, who controls the police, had suggested they might not give an opposition government control of those forces.

Daniel Ortega said he spoke for his party and government, however, in promising to honor the results of Sunday's election.



AP photo by Ruben Farina
President Violeta Barrios de Chamorro is helped by supporters during a meeting with Nicaraguans in January. Mrs. Chamorro defeated Ortega in Monday's selection.

Sandinistas lose big despite major campaign

Associated Press

MANAGUA, Nicaragua — Fed up with war and poverty and liberated by a secret ballot, Nicaraguans unceremoniously dumped the ruling Sandinista party as soon as they had the chance.

The Sandinistas lost and lost big, despite their tight organization and militant workers; despite plastering Managua and the country with "Daniel Presidente" T-shirts, baseball caps and posters; despite a campaign that spent \$7 million in a media-poor country, despite polls that showed 15-point leads.

"I think when people went to the polls, they voted with their stomachs."

"And I think they thought about the empty stomachs of their children," said Paul Reichler, an American lawyer and close adviser to President Daniel Ortega.

The Sandinistas blamed their economic problems largely on the United States, and the United States certainly did its worst: it sponsored a guerrilla war and imposed an economic embargo.

But in the end, the excuses didn't matter: people wanted a change.

"They had 10 years and could not do it," was the slogan of the jury-rigged opposition coalition led by newspaper publisher Violeta Barrios de Chamorro.

She hammered away at the Sandinistas for their dogmatic, Marxist-oriented policies and state-controlled economy.

It was a shocking fall for the young revolutionaries who entered Managua as heroes on July 19, 1979.

after toppling the 45-year Somoza dynasty. But then they began to antagonize the church, restrict civil liberties, muzzle news media and install a generally repressive regime that critics said was a copy of the Cuban system.

Nicaraguans fled their country by the hundreds of thousands.

Some compared Sandinista experiments to those of children who just got a set of toy trains for Christmas.

The Sandinistas eventually tried to change, admitting errors, promising a new mixed-market economic system, freeing the press and making possible the freest election in Nicaraguan history.

But with an economy in shambles, a costly war that killed more than 60,000 people and the prospect of more poverty as its Eastern European allied regimes crumbled, the Sandinistas were left vulnerable to an electorate that "lost its fear," in the words of a Sandinista journalist.

"It is to their credit that they created the atmosphere for a clean election," said truck driver Ramon Mendoza as he came out of a polling booth where there were no soldiers or other symbols of intimidation.

"But I could not vote for the Frente (the Sandinistas). A vote for the Sandinistas would mean that I am voting for higher inflation, for things to be more expensive every day, for my children to be drafted into the army and sent to war. We did not vote for Violeta," he added, referring also to his wife's vote. "We voted for a change."

Today's forum will concern USSR reform

A Columbia University professor will speak at today's Forum assembly at 11 a.m. in the Marriott Center. Seweryn Bialer's topic is "From Reform to Revolution in Gorbachev's Russia."

Following the forum, a panel discussion will be held in the Varsity Theater, ELWC, focusing on the issues raised during Bialer's speech.

Bialer is a member of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, the Council on Foreign Relations, the Harvard Project on Crisis Management, the Institute of Strategic Studies, London, and the Carnegie Foundation on International Studies.



SEWERYN BIALER

White House, Senators fight over new clean air measure

By AMY K. STEWART
Senior Reporter
and Associated Press

WASHINGTON — Senate leaders pressed ahead Monday with final private talks with the White House over a clean air bill, but said the measure will go to the Senate floor for debate this week — with or without an agreement.

The closed-door negotiations between senators and key Bush administration officials on a compromise air pollution control package have been under way for nearly a month with major differences still to be overcome, according to both sides.

Some aspects of the clean air bill may directly affect Utah, said Burnell Corder, director of the Bureau of Air Quality. "There is a new section on toxics. When the clean air bill was first written, toxics weren't an issue — now it may be required to look at toxics — inspect them, find out the amount and the impact of the toxics."

Corder said there is a strong provision in Utah for alternate fuels — new fuels which won't cause as much air pollution. "There is a primary need for this in the Provo area. The carbon monoxide level has exceeded standards in Utah County for the past four to five years, and 90-95 percent of it is caused by vehicles," he said.

Utah Valley also has a pollution problem because of the temperature inversion — the pollution gets caught in the

valley. "It's like a lid on a pot," he said.

Another concern in Utah is acid rain, a subject the bill is approaching, Corder said. "There are a lot of acidic materials emitted in Utah, but studies have shown that there is no current damage to the lakes — the acid level has not reached damageable levels," he said.

The bill negotiations made early progress with tentative agreements on provisions that would sharply reduce toxic and smog-causing pollution from industrial sources. But the talks bogged down over tougher emission controls on automobiles, with the White House opposed to a second round of tailpipe controls that would go into effect early in the next century.

Requirements for a major reduction in acid rain pollutants from coal-burning electric power plants will be discussed in detail, according to sources.

And even in some areas where an informal consensus had been reached, there seemed to be new problems Monday. Mitchell said both the provisions on toxic chemical releases and smog-causing industrial pollution are being re-examined, although tentative agreements on both areas had been reached earlier.

"We think a lot of progress has been made. We think we're getting closer and closer," Sununu said after his meeting with Mitchell. But he expressed concern that bringing the measure to the Senate floor without agreement with the administration might threaten key parts of the bill, including the tough provisions on acid rain.

Meeting called for today at 3

President Rex E. Lee has called a special meeting today at 3 p.m. in the de Jong Concert Hall, HFAC, to discuss a matter of importance to the University.

The meeting is open to faculty, staff and students who do not have classes at that hour.

"I would like to deal personally and directly with a matter that, in my judgment, is important to the university," Lee said. Lee will also respond to questions.

Classes will not be canceled, and University offices will remain open during the meeting. If necessary, overflow seating will be provided in the Pardoe Theatre.

BYU professor and family experience Soviet struggle for food and health

Editor's Note: This is the first of a three-part series on a BYU professor's research exchange to the Soviet Union.

By CATHY CARMODE
Universe Staff Writer

A BYU professor and his family found the food and health situation in the Soviet Union different from what they were used to in the United States.

Richard Heckmann, a zoologist, worked with fish production and parasites on a cooperative research exchange sponsored by the National Academies of Science in the United States and the Soviet Union.

Heckmann, his wife, Karen, and their two youngest children lived in the Soviet Union from May to November 1989.

Food and health concerns are the biggest worries for the Soviet people, Mrs. Heckmann said. Food is not as readily available there, and it is a struggle to get food. People must travel and then stand in lines, she said.

"People spend an average of two hours a day trying to locate food,"

Mrs. Heckmann said. It is necessary to go to many different places every day to find different types of food.

But even after traveling up to 45 minutes on a train to find food, people live mostly on breads, which are the most easily obtainable. "A balanced diet just doesn't exist," she said.

The food shortages even affected Heckmann's work with fish. Some-

Commissary, so they could only purchase some goods.

"We wound up eating like the Russians and sometimes even worse because we had no kitchen. We learned how to eat a lot of bread and like it," Mrs. Heckmann said. "I would know more what to take next time — things you can fix with boiled water."

It is difficult to find a variety of food because of food shortages. Some Soviets felt that enemies of Gorbachev caused shortages, but that was probably just a rumor, Mrs. Heckmann said. From what she observed, the problem is mismanagement.

Sometimes the Heckmanns were treated to delicious meals by friends and fellow scientists. "We just got royal service," Mrs. Heckmann said. "The Soviet people might spend 60 rubles for a meal, which was humbling to me because the average wage is about 120 rubles a month."

They ate in a co-op restaurant one time and were treated to a "first-class meal," Mrs. Heckmann said. A group of three Soviet musicians surprised the family by playing "My Country 'Tis of Thee," which really touched

see SOVIET page 8

We wound up eating like the Russians and sometimes even worse because we had no kitchen. We learned how to eat a lot of bread and like it.

— Karen Heckmann
Six-month resident of the Soviet Union

To strike or not to strike?

Associated Press

SALT LAKE CITY — Utah Education Association officials said today that results of a statewide teachers' strike vote won't be released until the board of directors meets Tuesday morning.

Stephen P. Hale, UEA director of communications, said the board meeting is scheduled for 8 a.m.

Hale said he expects it to take most of the night to count ballots from the UEA's some 16,000 members voting on whether to accept a \$211 million public education package passed in the 1990 Utah Legislature general session.

Teachers on Feb. 16 rejected a portion of an identical package and authorized the board to call a strike if their demands for better pay and benefits weren't met. Educators have been on "strike alert" since.

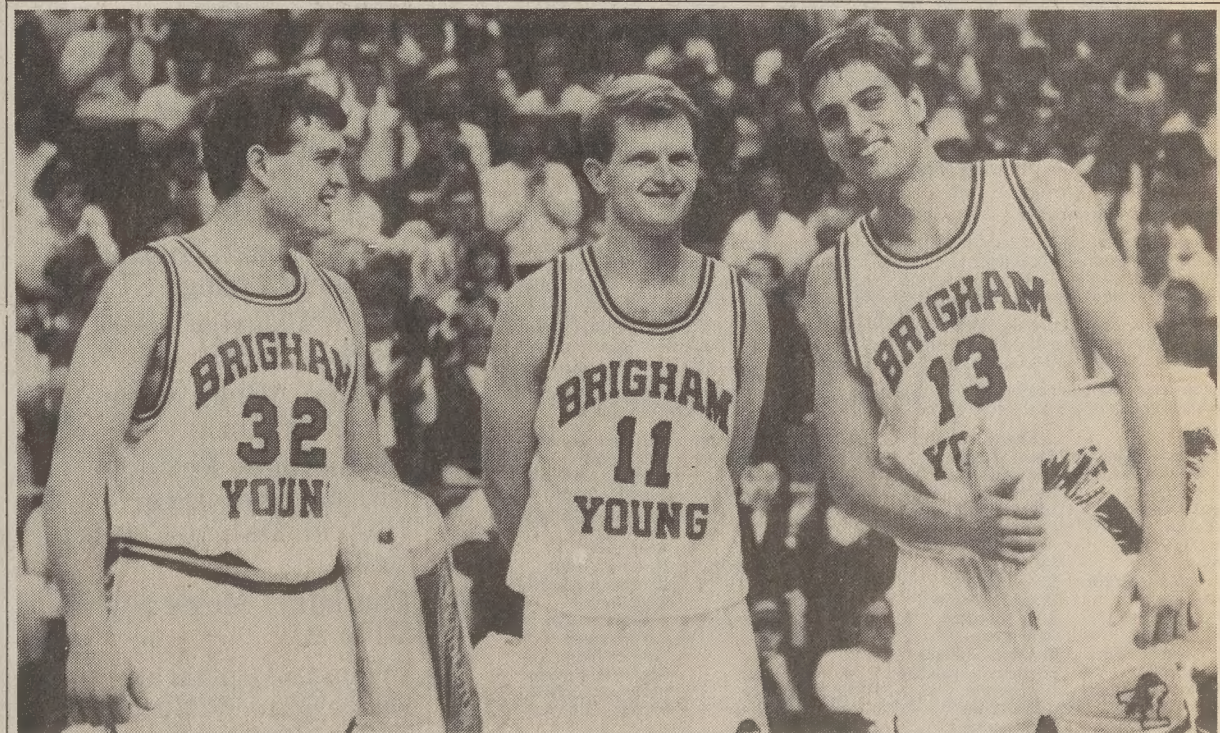
The board has recommended teachers accept the pay and benefits package, which includes a \$1,000 net pay raise for all teachers, a 2 percent retirement increase, and an increase in the amount the state pays school districts for each student.

The Davis School District has disciplined three teachers who reportedly urged students to mistreat substitutes in the event of a teacher strike, district officials said.

Superintendent Richard Kendall said the three educators, who teach at the high school and elementary level, have had a disciplinary letter explaining their behavior placed in their personnel files. The teachers were informed of the action by letter and will receive no other punishment.

Kendall would not comment on specific incidents, the schools where they occurred or the names of the teachers.

"Basically, the problems deal with communication teachers gave students about how to deal with substitutes. It was inappropriate for them to be instructing students how to deal with substitutes," Kendall said.



Universe photo by Peggy Jellinghausen

The Three Amigos

BYU's three starting seniors, from left, Kevin Santiago, Marty Haws and Andy Toolson, receive their senior blankets in an awards ceremony following Saturday's final home game. The three players combined averaged more than 42 points each game.

NEWS DIGEST

Compiled from staff and news service reports

Baseball season in trouble, Vincent says

NEW YORK — Baseball talks came to an abrupt halt Monday and threw the start of the regular season in danger while three Pittsburgh Pirates wondered whether the fight over salary arbitration was worth it.

"The season is in very heavy jeopardy," Commissioner Fay Vincent said. Owners and players did not meet as expected Monday and union chief Donald Fehr left town, saying he wouldn't return to the bargaining table until management makes new proposals.

Fehr, scheduled to meet with the union's executive board Tuesday in Phoenix, agreed the stalemate might postpone regular season openers on April 2.

"I think it's been in jeopardy for some days now," he said. "I don't know if it's gone, but it's in some jeopardy."

But on the 12th day of the owners' lockout, Pirates pitcher Neal Heaton said he is anxious to play.

"I'm kind of leaning toward, 'Let's sign,'" he was quoted as saying by the Pittsburgh Post-Gazette. "This is getting ridiculous. I'm ready to go."

However, Pirates' player representative Mike LaValliere said he spoke with Heaton and two other players who expressed similar sentiments — Bob Kipper and Jay Bell — and believed they would support the union if it came to a vote.

New liquor laws define advertising rules

SALT LAKE CITY — Utah's revised liquor laws give the alcoholic beverage industry some new rules regarding the advertising of beer, wine, and spirits, although most advertising restrictions stay the same.

However, for the first time the law will contain some definitions of terms, and some new limitations are being added.

Athletic events will still be allowed to secure beverage sponsors, said Earl F. Dorius, compliance manager for the Beverage Control Department and a drafter of the law.

Private clubs will still be able to announce their activities in a limited way, and restaurants will be able to note in small type in advertisements that they have beverage licenses, Dorius said.

The law gives a new definition of billboards that will require a lot of signs to come down. The provision defines as a billboard and "light device, painting, drawing, poster, sign signboard, scoreboard or other similar public display used to advertise."

Super spider silk is stronger than steel

BOSTON — Until recently, the Army has kept quiet about a scientist's success in engineering the gene for spider silk into a bacteria that produces a fiber stronger than a silkworm's silk — indeed, far stronger than steel.

Now the secret is out.

The military hopes to use the new fabric for bulletproof vests, helmets, parachute cords and other strong, light equipment.

Spider silk has five to 10 times the tensile strength of steel and can be stretched about 18 percent without breaking. The silk industry has long relied on the costly and time-consuming farming of silkworms, a cultural and commercial tradition in China and Japan, where the creatures have been domesticated for centuries.

But the mass production of spider silk may someday mean a decline in the cost of molecular silk, according to Stephen Lombardi, the 28-year-old civilian molecular biologist credited with the invention.

Jack Shamash, president of the New York-based Shamash and Sons, the country's largest silk importers, says the idea that spider silk could replace silkworms is "a lot of nonsense."

Baltic legislators unhappy with new bill

MOSCOW — Legislators from the Baltics and other independent-minded republics Monday denounced a draft law that would allow the Kremlin to take over their governments by declaring a state of emergency.

Several deputies said the proposal is even more dangerous because a separate bill on strengthening the presidency would permit the nation's leader to declare a state of emergency on his own. President Mikhail S. Gorbachev is seeking a law that would give him more power to push through his program and to halt riots and ethnic strife that have been threatening his reforms.

Some progressives said such laws must be carefully drawn to prevent "a repetition of totalitarianism," as legislator Yuri Afanasiev put it during Sunday's massive pro-democracy demonstration in Moscow.

The state of emergency bill is one of dozens proposed in the two-month session. Legislators frequently have complained they had no legal guarantee — only Gorbachev's word — that peaceful demands for reform would not be crushed by Soviet tanks and troops.

Red Army begins leaving Czechoslovakia

FRENSTAT, Czechoslovakia — A brass band struck up the "Internationale" on Monday as the Red Army began leaving Czechoslovakia 22 years after it arrived to crush a reform movement.

Karel Micek of the Civic Forum said the presence of Soviet troops had meant "empty shelves in stores, polluted water, an occasional fight in the pub and a reminder that we are not a free country."

"Their main problem was that they were here," said Micek, whose group played a central role in the peaceful revolution that ousted the Communist Party from exclusive power in November.

Twenty-two Soviet T-62 tanks loaded on flatcars left the northern town of Frenstat, beginning a negotiated three-stage pullout of the 73,500 Soviet military personnel scheduled for completion next year.

A second train, laden with 33 armored vehicles, left a few hours later from the Domasov nad Bystrici station near a Red Army base at Libava in eastern Czechoslovakia.

WEATHER

SLC/Provo

Today: Variably cloudy and hazy skies. Unseasonably mild, with highs upper 40s to low 50s, lows 25-30.

Sunrise: 7:05
Sunset: 6:17



Variably Cloudy

Wednesday: Fair to partly cloudy. Highs 40s to 50s, lows in the 20s.

Source: KSL Weather Line

LUIS LEME / Daily Universe

THE DAILY UNIVERSE

Offices
538 ELWC
Brigham Young Univ.
Provo, Utah 84602

Fax: (801)378-2959

News
(801) 378-2957
Advertising
(801) 378-4591

Subscription: \$30 per year

Entire contents ©Copyright 1989 by The Daily Universe.

The Universe is an official publication of Brigham Young University and is produced as a cooperative enterprise of students and faculty. It is published as a laboratory newspaper by the Department of Communications under the direction of a Managing Director and editorial and advertising directors and with the counsel of a policy advisory board.

The Daily Universe is published Monday through Friday during the fall and winter semesters except during vacation and examination periods. The Universe is published Tuesdays, Wednesdays and Thursdays during Spring and Summer Terms.

Opinions expressed do not necessarily reflect the views of the student body, faculty, university administration or board of trustees of The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints.

Editor
Display Adv. Manager
Adv. Service Manager
Adv. Art Director
News Editor
City Editor
Asst. City Editor
Sports Editor
Asst. Sports Editor
Lifestyle Editor
Asst. Lifestyle Editor
Monday Editor
Asst. Monday Editor
Opinion Editor
Teaching Assistant

LeeAnn Lambert
Steven Lichfield
Leslie Goodman
Debbie Drennan
Laura Jones
Denise Daley
Fred Lowry
Molly Larson
Scott Waite
Stephen Moffitt
Scott Niendorf
Dawnell Jones
Shannan Stahura
Stephen Christiansen
Tom Usery
Gary Burgess
Ken Rogerson

World/National Editor
Graphics Editor
Photo Editor
Assoc. Photo Editors

Copy Chief
Assoc. Copy Editors

Usage Specialist
Senior Reporters

Morning Editor
Night Editor
Apprentice Coord.

Lisa Anne Fuller
Luis Leme
Bryan L. Anderson
Jennifer Smith
Peggy Jellingshausen
Kim Norman
Aissa Y. Kim
Jeremy Judson
Kara Leigh Hamilton
Brad Denton
Amy K. Stewart
Pat Birkedahl
Trenton Ricks
Rocky Hendrickson
Kevin Jenkins
Michael Goodman

Quote of the day:

And he who is faithful shall overcome all things, and shall be lifted up at the last day.

— D&C 75:16

Influence of Malcolm X subject of panel review

By MARC NEAL
Universe Staff Writer

The publisher of a newspaper called the Black Reporter said Malcolm X's revolutionary teachings helped him (the publisher) develop a global perspective.

Victor Gordon, publisher of the Black Reporter, was part of a panel discussing the influence of Malcolm X in the struggle against racism. The panel included Martin Roberts of the Black Students Union at the University of Utah and Greg Rosenberg, a representative from the Young Socialists Alliance.

The panel discussion was sponsored by the Militant Labor Forum to commemorate Malcolm X's assassination on Feb. 21, 1965. Its purpose was to show what his ideas stood for and the evolution of his thinking in the last months of his life, Rosenberg said.

Gordon, who was raised in Utah, said the revolutionary's teachings "showed me to view myself on an international level. Growing up black in Utah, I never realized before he came around that the world is mostly dark in color, that the real power in the

world is 'Dark Power,'" Gordon said.

He said Malcolm X gave him and many other blacks self-pride and a broad sense of history that had been absent from them. "The only black history I knew was Booker T. Washington and George Washington Carver."

Speaking about Malcolm X's works, Roberts said they introduced him to the Nation of Islam and pride in his race. "I was most influenced by his speech 'World Wide Revolution.'"

Rosenberg finished the panel by discussing Malcolm X's influence as a revolutionary leader for the working people. Concentrating on his last year of life, Rosenberg said Malcolm X evolved from a separatist to a humanist because of his travels to the Middle East.

He cited quotes about Malcolm X from such leaders as Fidel Castro and Nelson Mandela, saying that Malcolm X was respected by people in other countries as a great thinker and freedom fighter.

Rosenberg said the image of Malcolm X has grown to ominous proportions and needs to be brought to real terms.

News reports wrong; utility figures clarified

By STEVE TANNER
Universe Staff Writer

Figures in Deseret News and Daily Herald articles comparing utilities in Utah County cities do not correspond with actual figures, a Pleasant Grove official said.

"We don't know where they got their figures," said K. A. Driggs, Pleasant Grove budget and finance director. "The figures don't jive," he said.

According to a Deseret News article of Feb. 20, Pleasant Grove had an increase of 37.4 percent in taxes and rates from 1989 to 1990.

Driggs said Pleasant Grove has not had a tax increase. He said the city council "would rather die than have a tax increase."

The Deseret News article, and the Daily Herald article of Feb. 18, were written from a report compiled by Orem city treasurer Dean Nickels. The report compared Orem, Provo, American Fork, Lehi, Lindon, Payson, Pleasant Grove, Spanish Fork and Springville, Nickels said.

However, Nickels said the figures cited in the articles were not a correct translation of the figures in the report. He said the report compared the nine Utah County cities in the areas of certified tax rate, franchise rate, property tax, resident garbage, water and sewer rates.

The treasury department figured the usage of an average Orem customer and calculated a total monthly utility bill, Nickels said.

The monthly figure was then applied to the other cities by comparing the same amount of average usage with the rates of another city, he said.

The numbers were only to show a relative ranking among cities and were not meant to indicate an absolute comparison, Nickels said.

Carl Wanlass, American Fork budget officer said he understood the report was meant to compare "apples to apples." However, he said the report was more like trying to compare an "Apple computer with a Washington delicious." Wanlass considers himself an average American Fork customer paying the base rates each month for water, sewage and garage.

His property tax, figured on the same scale as that of the report, was \$11.90 per month, Wanlass said. In

Pre-Mission Exams

Cougar Dental Center

Dr. Phillip Hall

837 N 700 E

373-7700

INTERNATIONAL WEEK 1990

TUESDAY FEBRUARY 27

Culture Booths in the Garden Court

Ray C. Hillam "Transition in Europe and Asia" 375 ELWC 1-2p.m.

Rush Sumpter "Myths: A Cross Cultural Analysis" 375 ELWC 2-3p.m.

International Cinema: Memorial Lounge ELWC 5p.m. "Ballad of a Soldier" (Russian)

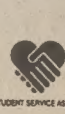
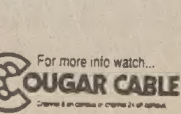
6:30p.m. "Rules of the Game" (French)

Wednesday: Fireside with Jacob de Jager 7:30p.m. DeJong Concert Hall

Thursday: Movie Night 8-10p.m.

Friday: Carnival and Dance 8p.m.-12:30a.m. ELWC Ballroom

Saturday: International Showcase 7:30-10p.m.



GLACIER NATL. PARK, MT.

Come have the best summer of your life! Enjoy the invigorating and challenging experience of living in the awesome Rocky Mountains.

St. Mary Lodge and Resort, Glacier Park's best, now hiring for the 1990 summer season.

Interviews will be held in Provo March 1. Call 1-800-252-6279 to schedule an interview.

Don't pass up the opportunity of a lifetime!

Polo



Ralph Lauren

\$1900

SALE

Selected Brands: Sweaters - Pants - Shirts - Skirts - Jackets - Dresses

DEUTER

A-4 University Mall • Orem



YOU CAN'T READ THIS

if you're visually impaired or learning disabled

Volunteers are needed to record textbooks or read directly to disabled students. That hour between classes can be put to great use! Here's your chance to "Go forth to serve." And it's just as close as the Library LRC (378-4581) or Disabled Student Support in 380 SWKT (378-2767).

A service of Student Life

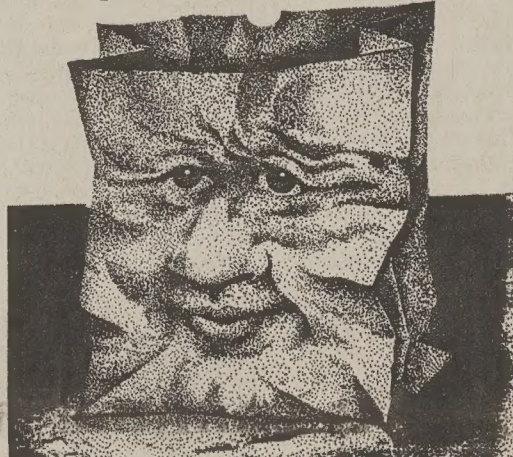


BYU STUDENT SERVICE ASSOCIATION

SAC Yak

Student Advisory Council Lunch Discussion Wednesday, 12 Noon, Cougarreat "The Health Center"

How do you feel about the Health Center? Come and express your opinion at Sac Yak! Look for the balloons!

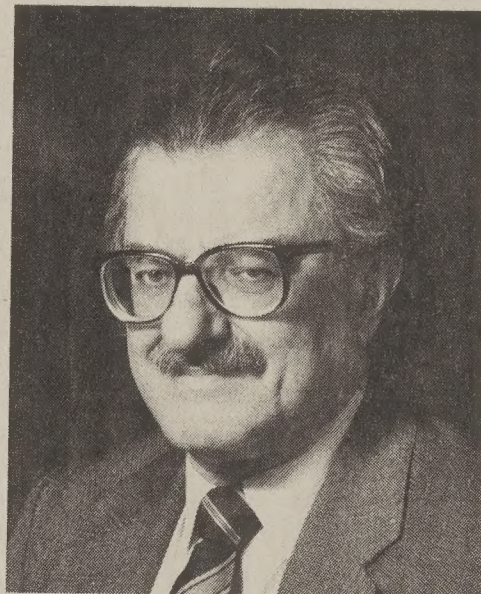


BYU STUDENT SERVICE ASSOCIATION

UNIVERSITY

FORUM ASSEMBLY

Tuesday, February 27, 11 A.M., Marriott Center



SEWERYN BIALER

Belfer Professor of Social Sciences and International Relations Columbia University, New York City

"From Reform to Revolution in Gorbachev's Russia"

What started as a guided reform to renew socialism in the Soviet Union is moving into a revolutionary phase. Spontaneous political, social, and economic processes have engulfed Gorbachev's *perestroika*. The polarization and radicalization of political forces on the left and on the right make the centrist policies of Gorbachev increasingly untenable. The deepening crisis in all spheres of Soviet life adds urgency to the situation and is moving toward a confrontation of political forces, views, and interests. Gorbachev can still survive and regain initiative by radicalizing his own policies and launching an offensive against his

opponents on the right. Yet even if he succeeds in doing so, the tasks that the Soviet Union faces on the road to spiritual and material renewal are formidable, almost unprecedented. The conflicts, strife, and tensions that have emerged are not simply pains of a transition to a new order (or restoration of an old order), but long-term trends that will persist under any regime that emerges in Russia. The Bolsheviks thought that they had left behind the "pre-history of mankind" with its harsh rule of spontaneous forces and conflicts. But after 70 years of Communist rule, history had reasserted itself in the Soviet Union.

SPORTS

BYU bowlers set to compete in Arizona

By MEGAN E. OGILVIE
Universe Sports Writer

A recreational team of bowlers will represent BYU at a Regional Games Tournament at Arizona State this weekend. Four BYU students, two men and two women, will compete in BYU's most important bowling event of the year, said bowling coach Shafer Brown.

"This is the largest tournament we will go to," said Brown, who is also the games center manager. "Our big goal each year is this regional tournament."

From this competition, winners compete in sectional tournaments on their way to a national title.

"We've had excellent teams in the past 12 years," said Brown. This year BYU will sponsor "a recreational, not an intercollegiate team."

He said the difference between recreational and intercollegiate competition is in the make-up of the teams and the number of tournaments.

One of the reasons BYU did not sponsor a collegiate team is the current state of facilities in the games center, Brown said.

At past BYU Invitational Bowling Tournaments, up to 26 teams have participated. But Brown said the facilities in their current condition could not efficiently handle that kind of play.

For quite a few years there have been plans to improve the bowling lanes, the score tables and the ball return machines. Brown said, "It's to a point where we're having problems with the machines."

Approval has been given for a pro-

ject the scope of which will depend on the bids of interested companies, he said. "It's time we need to make some changes." Brown expects revisions to take place this spring or summer.

"We're going to modernize our bowling facilities," said Brown. "My goal is to make this the best facility in the nation."

BYU's mixed team will represent the Games Center as well as the school. All the members on the team are veteran bowlers, some have played for 20 years.

The female team members are Sheila Cephas, 19, a sophomore from Virginia majoring in linguistics; and Cathy Eggleston, 20, a sophomore from Long Beach, Calif., majoring in accounting.

Eggleston and Cephas were the only women to tryout.

Eggleston, who has been bowling since she was a small child, said her best bowling game is 221. Cephas has been bowling since fourth or fifth grade and has a high score of 236.

"I've always wanted BYU to do something," said Eggleston. She said she hasn't competed in a tournament like this before but hopes the team will do well and have fun also.

Brown said he would like to be able to take five bowlers, but no alternates are allowed in recreational play.

One of the men representing BYU is John Downing, 24, a freshman from Richmond, Ind., majoring in business management.

Downing, whose family owned a bowling center, said his best game is 289.

BYU's team will be strong, said Downing. "We can represent the

school well."

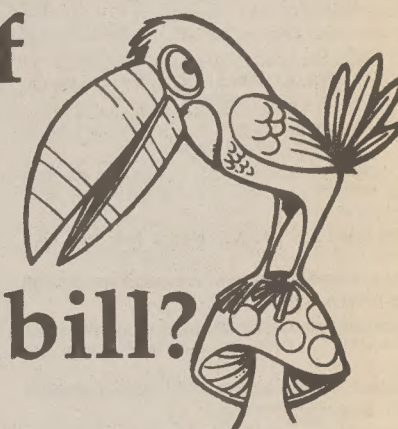
Ed Martinelli and Dick Lupton rolled six games Monday to determine the second men's spot.

"It's tough bowling head-to-head," said Lupton.

Martinelli, 25, a senior from Lancaster, Calif., majoring in psychology, had the highest pinfall and will be part of the team.

Martinelli said that in any competition, "I have to bowl my own game."

Tired of
paying
a huge bill?



Try Roman Gardens!

- Free cable TV
- Dishwasher
- Carports
- Microwaves
- Swimming pool
- Air conditioned
- Laundry Facilities
- Extra-large 2-3 bedroom apts.

Now Accepting
Applications for
Spring, Summer
Fall, Winter

1060 E. 450 N.
Call 373-3454

All
Utilities
Paid

Tickets on
Sale NOW

BALLROOM DANCE CO.



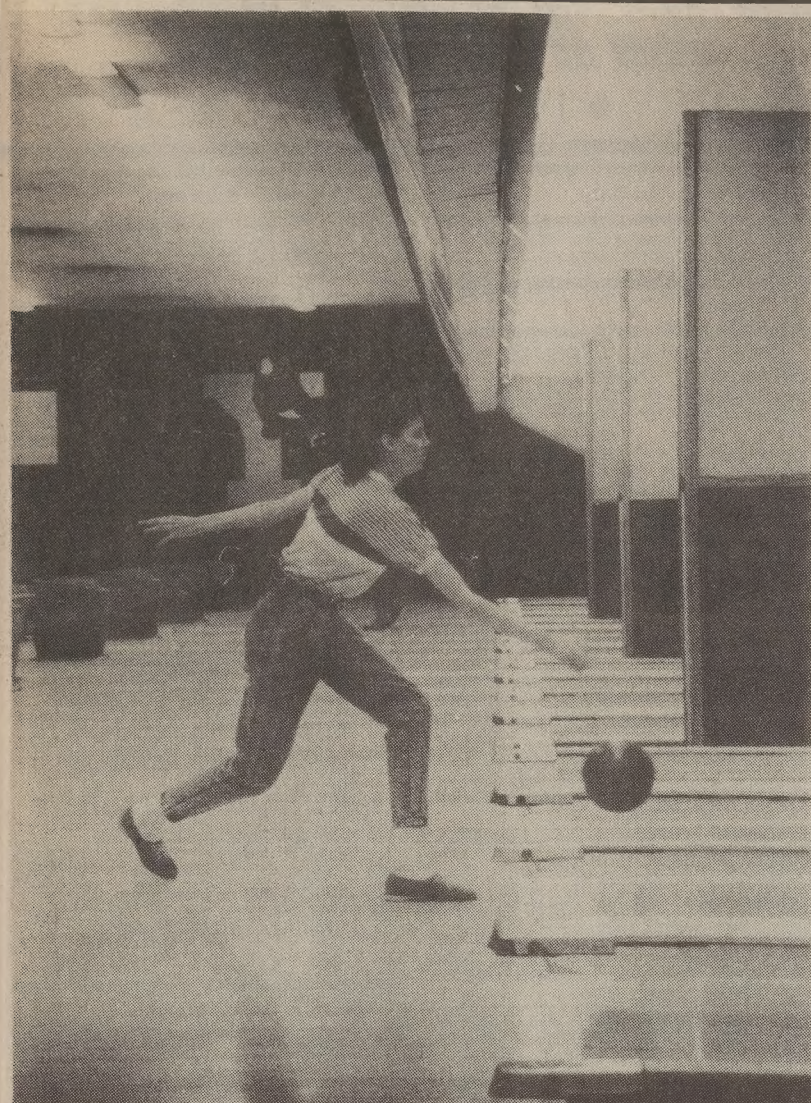
BYU Ballroom Dancers Present...
CONCERT 1990

Here's your opportunity to see the reigning British Formation Dancing Champions as they present their award winning medleys, as well as new choreography from some of America's most renowned artists. Come and see for yourself why the BYU Ballroom Dance Company has been acclaimed as "One of the top three formation teams in the world!"

FRI & SAT MARCH 2 & 3
7:30 PM BYU MARRIOTT CENTER

PUBLIC \$6
BYU CARDHOLDERS \$5
Ticket Info:
378-BYU1

sponsored by
Murdock
TRAVEL



Universe photo by Scott Niendorf

BYU sophomore Cathy Eggleston, from Long Beach, Calif., practices at the games center bowling lanes in preparation for a regional tournament in Arizona this weekend.

Swimmers win conference championship

By ALEXA A. DAVIS
Universe Sports Writer

The BYU women's swim team won the HCAC (High Country Athletic Conference) swimming and diving championship Saturday night during a three-day meet at the University of Nevada Las Vegas.

The Cougars dominated the meet winning with a score of 625 points and beating the defending champion Colorado State University squad, which had 538 points. The University of Utah came in third with 372, followed by the University of Wyoming with 282, and New Mexico State with 166.

BYU coach Stan Crump was also named the 1989-1990 HCAC Coach of the Year during the meet. Crump said it should be 'Coaching Staff of the Year,' attributing his success to the help of his staff.

The Cougars swam an outstanding meet, breaking seven school records and setting six HCAC championship meet records and two HCAC conference overall records. Ten members of the team were also named to the All-HCAC Team.

"We had a great meet. This was the greatest team effort since I've been here (BYU) for nine years," said Crump.

Nine first places out of 18 individual events were captured by BYU. Double winners included senior Christi Smith, in the 200-yard Individual Medley and the 100-yard Butterfly; junior Courtney Nelson, in 1-meter and 3-meter diving; and junior K.C. Kline, in the 100- and 200-yard Backstroke.

Smith broke her own record in the 100-yard Butterfly with a time of 56.24. "The girls who swam right before me also broke my record, so I expected to be able to break it," she said.

Kenna Sorensen, a senior from Salt Lake City, took first place in the 500-yard Freestyle with a time of 4:57.31 and broke a BYU record established seven years ago by former Cougar Melanie Rile.

Sorensen was also part of two relay teams which broke records. The 800-yard Freestyle relay squad beat a CSU HCAC record with a time of 7:37.36 and the 400-yard Freestyle team set a BYU low altitude record of 3:29.72.

"It is a really neat accomplishment. It was my last meet ever with BYU and I just wanted to finish with a bang," said Sorensen.

Crump attributed the victorious meet to exceptional performances in every event. "We did not have any bad swims during the whole meet. One hundred percent of the kids who were healthy got personal lifetime bests," he said.

Men's ski team qualifies for national tournament

By WENDY SECRIST
Universe Sports Writer

The BYU men's ski team took third place in NCSA regionals and qualified for national championships last weekend.

The women's ski team finished sixth and just missed qualifying for nationals, said Ford Stevenson, coach of the BYU ski teams. Raquel Weldon was the top individual scorer from our region and was selected to go to nationals.

Darlene Muirhead, assistant coach, said the men's team had a few problems. "They had some skiers fall down a few times, but we still qualified for nationals, and that was really good."

Stevenson said Alf Wold, who usually finishes in the top three at meets, fell in the giant slalom and had to hike to the top again. "If Alf hadn't fallen in the second run of the giant slalom, we would've won that race by 10 seconds." Instead, BYU placed third in the giant slalom.

Another factor that contributed to lower scores was the absence of All-American Hans Gunsleikrud at regionals.

"Hans is a telemark skier and he was racing at the World Telemark Championships in Colorado this weekend. He would've helped us considerably this weekend," said Stevenson.

"Our men didn't ski exceptionally well — there were a lot of falls and mistakes. But our main goal was to qualify for regionals and defend our national championship," Stevenson said.

National championships will be held in Waterville Valley, N.H., March 7-10.

Stevenson said he didn't concentrate too much on taking the national championship. "I try not to concern myself with that. My job as a coach is to get the team prepared physically and emotionally to do their best. If you go in saying 'We're going to take nationals,' that puts a lot of pressure on them and myself."

"We have a good chance, but we'll focus on doing the little things right," Stevenson said.

Western States College, who also qualified for nationals last weekend, was the defending national champions in 1988.

Time is running out
to apply for
Continuing Student
Scholarships

Spring/Summer 1990
Fall/Winter 1990-91

DEADLINE: MARCH 1

Application materials available in
the Financial Aid Office A-41 ASB

Rise to the Occasion

Apply now for the prestigious
Edwin S. Hinckley
Scholarship

\$2200 awards that cover
tuition and books.



Qualifications

Cumulative GPA min. 3.85

Preference given to

Juniors and Seniors majoring in an
area directed toward public service
who show an ability for civic leadership

Deadline: March 1, 1990

Applications available in the Financial Aid Office, A-41 ASB

Come to the MPA OPEN HOUSE

Tuesday, February 27 • 7 p.m. to 9 p.m.
Rm. 230 Tanner Building
Refreshments

Master of Public Administration

Speaking are two California Administrators
who dealt with the San Francisco Earthquake:

Dave Milheim - Morgan Hill, CA
Jim Hardy - Foster City, CA

The MPA prepares you for challenging and
financially rewarding managerial positions
in government.

**Come visit us in 760 TNRB or
call us at 378-4221**

The Classified MARKETPLACE

"AD" IT UP! Open Mon.-Fri. 8:30-4:30 5th Floor ELWC Phone (801) 378-2897 BUY • TRADE • SELL • SAVE!

01- Personals

ADOPTION: Happily married couple wants very much to have a baby, but were not blessed in this way. Help us complete our life. Homestudy approved. Expenses paid. Legal and confidential. Please call Robert & Marybeth collect anytime. 718-898-2015. THANK YOU.

MAKE a lot with Classified ads. Call 378-2897.

QUESTIONING Your Mormonism? Read "For Those Who Wonder" \$4.95 at BYU/Deseret Bkstores.

RENT APOLLO BALLROOM for Weddings, Dances, & Parties. 756-7427.

Kelli Murphy, I Love You! Christopher

SCRIPTURE STICKERS "The most effective way to mark your scriptures!" Scott Asbell. 374-5140. Independent Distributor.

GRADUATE STUDENT Needs help with Elementary Statistics. Call Becky 226-3075.

03- Instruction & Training

SPANISH TUTOR \$3/hr Anytime - Personal writing lab. Call Helen 226-5416.

04- Special Notices

SCHOLARSHIP FUNDS AVAILABLE. All students welcome. 374-8120.

05- Insurance Agencies

HEALTH MATERNITY COMPLICATIONS Kay Mendenhall 224-9229, 489-7518 Eves
MAJOR MEDICAL Student Insurance, Maternity Plans, DENTAL \$4.25 to \$8.75/mo. 226-1816

HEALTH & MATERNITY CHIPMAN ASSOCIATES 225-7316

Are you Pregnant? We have Complication insurance coverage for you. Starting at \$21/month. Call 224-5100.

07- Help Wanted

STUDENT RESUMES Special Rates Nationwide Service 377-3805

PLASMA DONORS NEEDED! Help yourself & others by donating plasma. You can receive up to \$100/mo by donating plasma at the Alpha Plasma Center. Call for appointment 373-2600. (Wed, Fri, or Sat bring this ad in for a special bonus on your first donation).

SOPHOMORES/JUNIORS \$6-\$10/hr. Learn/ Earn now for explosive future w/ fastest growing Utah business 227-1259 Call 24HR Hotline for details.

INFORMATION MANAGER \$6-\$10/hr. Learn/ Earn w/ explosive. Fast growing Utah business. Call 24HR Recording for details. 227-1259.

GUAR INC! w/earn potential \$5-10,000. Sum empl self-motivated indiv. Chris 224-4627.

7- Help Wanted

SALES W/GUARANTEE

If you enjoy sales and people, but straight commissions scare you, then we need to talk. We have a product that you must see to believe. I made \$28,000 in 15 wks. The best opportunity ever. Call me, Brook 375-0111.

NAIL ARTIST needed. No exp. necessary, training avail, great income possibility \$50-\$100 everyday 377-2336.

SECRETARY, \$6-7 HR 374-1309 Circle Employment Agency

SUMMER ASST SALES MNGR WANTED Must comm. well & have exp. income up to \$6,500, if qualified. Call Kent 374-9338.

HIRING \$4/\$7 per hour 2 shifts available

Close to BYU Pleasant atmosphere-start today! Call Kristian at 375-5533.

DUDE RANCH

Summer Help wanted in Jackson Hole, WY & Grand Teton National Park area. 18 yrs or older. High School Seniors acceptable. Waitresses, Cabin Girls, Children's Program Director, Dishwashers, Grounds & Maintenance, Wranglers, Receptionists, Cook, Cook's Helper, Some Full-time positions avail, beginning May 15. Call or Write: Heart Six Ranch, PO Box 70, Moran, Jackson Hole, WY. 83013 or 307-543-2477.

7- Help Wanted

THE ELMS APARTMENT COMPLEX will be hiring resident managers starting May 1st. No dependants, 1 yr commit, incld apt + salary, hrs 2-5 daily. Man must have excellent maintenance skills, Woman knowledge of computer. Bring resume to 745 N. 100 E. #204a Provo.

MAKE \$300-\$1500 per wk comm. Contacting Business. Call 373-6708.

SECRETARIAL Position, \$6.50-\$7/hr + Benefit pkg of approx \$4/hr. Type 70 WPM, 10 Key by touch, 1400 S. State, Provo, 373-2385. Apply in Person.

EARN \$4000 TO \$8000. Sum 90. Must be mature motivated & good w/ people. Excel. growth oppor. Call Dave L. 370-2349.

NEED EXTRA \$\$\$? AVON sells itself! Good incentives, easy, fun! Call Debbie 224-2022.

PLANE WASHER \$10-\$12/hr. Contact Alert (fee) 377-3466.

RN's, LPN's, Aides, Medical Assistants, Excel pay, good benefits. Contact Alert (fee) 373-3466.

AIRLINE CAREERS

Start Now! Great Benefits. On the job pd training. Customer service & Ground support jobs avail. Contact Alert (fee) 373-3466.

MANAGER TRAINEE \$9-\$12/hr. Great Benefits. Will train. Contact Alert (fee) 373-3466.

RESERVATIONIST positions avail w/airlines. Great career with paid training service, admsn. Make \$16/hr. Excellent Benefits. Contact Alert (fee) 373-3466.

WANTED: Reliable couple for maintenance, phone cartakers at mortuary in Lehi, 2 Bdrm apt, 1 child, no pets. For interview 768-8345 or 768-9514.

WANTED: Summer home improvement salesmen & estimators needed in Orinda Co Calif. Call collect. Mr James 714-754-1533.

EARN \$4000 TO \$8000. Summer 90. Must be mature, motivated & good w/ people. Excellent growth opportunity. Call Dave L. 370-2349.

NEW SPRING JOBS, Movies, TV, Models. No exp. Earn to \$90/hr. 277-9640.

NOW CASTING COMMERCE, MOVIES, ACTORS, MODELS, NO EXPER. 484-2987.

TRACTOR TRAILOR Operator 13 speed transmission Mar-Nov. Must be able to get class E. All Loc deliveries. Clean cut. Student preferred. 465-4097 ask for Dee.

EXPANDING Marketing Research Co. is looking for dependable employee's to conduct telephone interviews. Shifts are evenings & wkends. A few daytime positions also avail. Earn \$4.25 to \$6/hr to start w/ oppy for advancement after 60 days. Call Greg at 375-0641.

STUDENTS. Locals needed. Commercials. Print movies. Up to \$80/hr. 942-8485.

EARN UP TO \$5000 as our Campus Rep. One hr/wk. Recording reveals details. 809-775-5069.

UTAH'S HOGLE ZOO is on the look out for Sp/ Sum workers. Is avail in food service, admissions, & retail. Salaries range from \$3.35- \$4.50/hr. Must be avail by 11 am. Apply in person March 3, from 10am-2pm. Utah's Hogle Zoo 2600 E Sunnyside Ave. 582-1912.

BABYSITTER WANTED IN MY HOME. 4 yr old boy, 1 yr old girl, T & TH. Must have own transportation. \$2/hr. 377-2091.

NUCLEAR MEDICINE TRAINING PROGRAM 1-Year Fulltime Training program toward Nuclear Medicine Technologist Certification. B.S. Degree required. Begins July 1. Tuition \$550. Call Nuclear Medicine, 1-581-2716, University of Utah Medical Ctr. Equal Opportunity Program.

08- Sales Help Wanted

SUMMER JOBS

SUMMER COOP CREDIT

Last summer I worked w/ a Multimillion dollar company. And this summer they are looking to expand. They have asked me to keep my eyes open for a few sharp and ambitious people. If you are interested in earning \$10-7,000 this summer + a trip to Hawaii, Let's talk. You must: 1-have a car, 2-have good people skills, 3-be a hard worker, 4-be teachable (RM's preferred but not mandatory). Call 375-0111. PLEASE only call if you are sharp and ambitious!

NOW INTERVIEWING

Summer Sales Associates. You'll earn, \$1500-\$2000/month. Many earn over \$3000! Ask about out Bonuses & incentives, RM's & Marrieds Preferred.

CALL 373-5111

SALES HELP WANTED

\$1000-\$1500/mo. GUARANTEED plus commission. You can make from a minimum of \$6000-\$12000 + in just 16 weeks this summer. All expense pd training, proven market area, grt incentives, fun accommodations avail, & winter tuition scholarships awarded. For info & applications call collect 916-965-0790, please ask for Scott Harmon or call 225-0301, ask for Brent.

SALESNET MARKETING GROUP

WANTED-4 Aggressive door-to-door people for BYU campus. Guaranteed minimum wage + comm. (usually \$15/hr) paid daily. No wimps. Call Greg 375-6671.

\$10,000-\$20,000/Month Looking for Students capable of Managing other Students in a Summer Sales Org. Also needed 5 aggressive people interested in making \$10,000-\$20,000 a month on a full or part-time basis. 24 hr. recorded message, 800-456-7808, ext. 87012.

09- Business Opportunity

THAILAND-Do you have contacts? Looking for business associate. Exceptional opportunity. Call 224-4298.

14- Contract for Sale

BRANBURY PARK-getting married. Avail now thru April. \$140/mo + utils. Jim 379-5699 days.

3 WOMEN'S CONTRACTS at Carriage Cove. Own Room, pool, jacuzzi. Call 377-0294.

MENS Branbury Park, Pvt rm, pool, jac, gym, grt mmis, cbl, only \$190. Bob 375-5174.

WOMENS RIVIERA Contr avail now. \$150/mo + utils. Close to Y. Fun mmis, grt wd. 370-2331.

MEN'S HOUSE -pvt rm, frplc, 1 blk to campus. \$150/mo + utils. Call Matt 374-5707.

ROMAN GARDENS Womens Apt. Best offer. Lndry fac, DW, MW, Pool. Call 375-3917.

MEN'S LARGE PVT BDRM Townhouse duplex. W/D, DW, Frplc, etc. NICE! \$175/mo + utils. Avail Immed. Rich 429-3262 wk, 226-4229 hm.

MENS CONTRACT \$90/mo, W/D, MW, DW, 3 cool rmms, Quiet, clean, Dep negot. 375-3780.

GIRLS APT. Shrd Rm \$100, Sp/Sum \$50. Furn, Utis pd, 1 opening. Call 375-5357.

1 Block away from Campus! Girls: \$145/mo utlis incl. Avail Mar 1. Tiauna 375-8280.

WOMENS CONTRACT Branbury Park, pvt rm \$155/mo. Call 375-0481.

14- Contracts for Sale

GIRLS 2 Month Contract. 4per furn apt. \$125/mo. Call Laura 373-0265. aft 5pm.

15- Condos

MOUNTAINWOOD - FROM \$56,900

*2 BEDROOMS *2 FULL BATHS
*Deck or Patio *Living/Dining Rm
*3 Blocks from BYU *Underground Parking
*Loft *Spiral Stairs
*Vaulted Ceilings *Appliances incld
CALL MODEL ANYTIME - 374-0709

ENCLAVE WOMEN, Sp/Su, F/W, Pvt Rms/Pool/ Jac/MW/Cvrd Prkg, W/D, Mike 373-5923.

DON'T RENT! Buy a quality condo near campus. For details call Dave 225-7539 or Century 21 Harmon Realty 224-2010.

PVT & SEMI-PVT BDRMS for men & women. Near & away from campus. Sp/Sum \$80-\$120 + utlis Fall/Win \$175-\$195 + utlis. 224-7217.

MORNINGSIDE Condo for sale, DW, W/D, Ac, Mvrs extras. \$47,000. Nancy or Mark 373-3236.

FREE FEB RENT Stonebridge. 761 E. 820 N. Girls \$14 shrd. Call TPM 375-6719, 10-5pm.

DISCOUNT \$40-\$50 off Deposit. Girls Kensington. 725 N. 800 E. #4, 2 shrd spaces at \$165. Call TPM, 375-6719 10-5pm.

FREE FEB, Girls Chatworth. 681 N. 100 E. Pvt. Near & away from campus. Sp/Sum \$80-\$120 + utlis Fall/Win \$175-\$195 + utlis. 224-7217.

DISCOUNT ON DEPOSIT. Jamestown/Washington. Men's near BYU. \$165-\$180 shrd, W/D, Micro. Tpm 375-6719, 10-5pm.

SP/S OPENINGS. Enclave, Cambridge, Newport, Presidio, Wellington. Low Sp/S rates. All Amenities. Call now 224-4846.

GIRLS NANTUCKET \$190 + utlis, W/D, DW, MW, Cvd Prk, Pool, Jac, 2 Bk from Y. Erin 375-1885.

19- Furnished Apts for Rent

GIRLS: Sp/Sum \$90/\$95 incld utlis, 2 bdrm/4 girls w/ Indry, cble & MW. Anita Apts 41 E. 400 N. #5. 373-0819. BYU approved.

SINGLE GIRLS- MW, DW, AC, Free Cable TV, 2 lrg bdrms. Winter \$100/mo. Call 374-8158, BYU Approved.

GIRLS/COUPLES APT close to Y. S/S, F/W, Cheap rates! Call now: 375-6813.

GIRLS-home close to campus. Frplc, Piano, Indry, Sp/S \$75, F/W \$125 utlis incld. 224-7217.

MEN'S PRVT. 482 N. 1100 E. 3 Bdrms, 2 bath, W/D, Micro. Tpm 375-6719, 10-5pm.

MARIN APTS. Very nice Women Contractors. 442 N. 500 E. \$130 shrd, laundry mat. Tpm 375-6719, 10-5pm.

MONTICELLO Men's blk contract. \$135/mo, Feb Free. Avail Immed. Call 375-5274.

WOMEN Cute House, Close to Y, Frplc, MW, Free Indry, 369 E 500 N \$110/mo incld utlis, Call 373-0406. 1 spc avail immed.

\$85/MO. Vacancy for girls, near campus, cable TV, micro. 706 N 900 E, 375-0882. 373-2777.

MEN/COUPLES Lrg 2 bdrm apt, pd utlis, \$240/mo. Pvt rm, \$120/mo, shdr rm \$60/mo. Dep \$125. 620 N. 100 W. Call eves 373-4232. Contr starts 5-18-90.

MEN-Lrg 2 bdrm apts. 4 unit, \$115/mo, pd utlis, dep \$125, cbl TV, MW, Lndry, Contract starts 9/1-4-29. 620 N 100 W. See manager 590 N 100 W evenings. Call 373-4423.

MENS RAINTREE MW/DW all utilities incld. \$125/mo. Call Gordon at 375-0842.

WOMEN - Sp/Su \$95/mo + util F/W, \$125/mo + util. Call 371-3203.

20- Couples' Housing

1 BDRM Furn apt, \$275/mo + elec, Very Clean, 1 blk to Campus. Avail Now, Jerry 373-0174.

1 BDRM in Orem, \$275 incld utlis except elec, W/D Hkup, walk in closet. Lf Msg. John 226-6538.

LARGE, 1 bdrm, 1 blk to Y, Free cble, Indry, prkg. Avail Immed. \$245 + utlis. 374-6381.

22- Single's House Rentals

MEN'S PVT Rm for rent. Close to campus. Lots of extras. Call Tom, 377-7553.

23- Homes for Sale

TOWNHOUSE 3 bdrm, 2 bth, cvrd pkg, tennis cts, Playgnd, \$51,900. 373-3374.

MODEL HOME. Fully furnished & decorated. 2 Bdrm, 2 bath Condo. Fireplace, W/D, Hot tub, only \$57,500 with \$3,000 down. Call Mike 377-3336 or 225-8752 evns.

26- Mobile Homes for Sale

BETTER THAN Renting, Remodeled 14 X 70, 2 bdrm, Mobile Home. Call 375-4629.

36- Wanted to Buy

TOP PRICES PAID For Levi Brand 501 Jeans & Levi and Lee Brand Blue Denim Jackets. We make house calls 374-8286 anytime.

38- Diamonds for Sale

DIAMONDS: Guaranteed Lowest prices, lrg selection, settings, everything wholesale. Rocky Mtn. Diamond Co. SLC 1-486-3521.

DIAMONDS WHOLESALE. Beat any price! Wedding invitations. Cynthia 800-627-7788.

41- Furniture

PROVO FURNITURE & SLEEP CENTER. Free BYU Hat with new furniture or bedding purchase. Also large selection of used furniture. 450 W. Center, Provo. Call 374-6886.

SPEND a little, make a lot with Classified ads. Visa and MasterCard Accepted. Call The Daily Universe 378-2897.

42- Computer & Video

MACINTOSH: 1 Meg SIMM for +, SE, II, \$89; 128-512K, \$99; SIMM Adaptor for 512 w/ 1 Meg & SCSI \$299. 80 Meg H. Disks, \$679. Fan \$29.

1-544-2009 evns.

NO PAYMENT! NO INTEREST! TIL JULY '90

EPSON COMPUTER PKG. w/monitor, printer, software, 1-yr wrnty \$899! W/Hard Drive \$1199! Also: 386sx & 286, XT systems! Neil 224-4295.

42- Computer & Video

386 COMPUTERS!!!

\$50 off all system prices w/ this ad, limited time: 386sx, fast 30 meg HD (1+1), Mini-tower case, 14" flat screen, Shareware library, Keytronic 101 keyboard- \$1295. True 25 Mhz 386 as above \$1845. Incredible VGA Systems from just \$350 more.

SPECIALS
-Panasonic KXP-1124, 24 pin printer \$329
-2400 BPS internal modem w/ Bitcom \$96
-3 Button mouse w/ Dr. Halo \$38
-Multi I/O card (2S, 1P, 1G) \$48

386 SYSTEMS WAREHOUSE

290 N. Univ Ave, Suite 206, 373-9686
Showroom open afternoons & by appointment. Open 10am - 6pm, Monday - Saturday

IS YOUR MAC AGING? Do some rejuvenating! Upgrade your 128K to a Plus Mac \$698

512K to a Plus Mac \$598
512Ke to a Plus Mac \$299
Get a 512Ke Booster!!

Add a SCSI to your 512Ke for only \$149
Get a Deluxe Carry Bag for your Mac \$49.97
Memory upgrade for your Mac Plus \$38

only \$94 per Mb with trade-in & Curr. Stud. I.D.
We buy or trade used Macintosh
Mad Mac Computer Store, 377-6555
Plumtree Center 2250 N. University Prky

D & A Computers 371-2449
XT, 640K RAM, 20mg HD, Mono \$799
386SX, 1mg RAM, 40 mg HD, Mono \$1399
Call for info on other products.

RAM UPGRADES!!!

New \$67-\$80. Apple Campus Rep. 371-2522.

44- Musical Instruments

PIANOS, USED, Returned rentals, trade-ins, like new, reduced. Wakefields, 373-1263

78 Honda Civ HB runs ok, needs carb work. \$800 OBO. Deb 429-3289 or 375-4117 aft 5pm.

45- Electric Appliances

'WHIRLPOOL APPL, DON'T PAY MORE! LOW, LOW PRICES, WAKEFIELDS, 373-1263

DRYER ELECTRIC WESTINGHOUSE \$140 225-1093.

47- Sporting Goods

SKI SERVICE. Tune-ups, repair, & stone grinding. Snowboards. Over 20 years experience. Jerry's Sports, 577 N. State St, Orem, 226-6411.

DUTCH OVEN Headquarter's large selection of cast iron cookware & accessories Jerry's Sports 577 N. State St, Orem 226-6411.

48- Skis & Accessories

NEW WOMEN'S SKI PACKAGE
1990 Head skis / Raichle Boots / Tyrolia Bindings / Ski / Boot bag. Never used. Total value \$900 asking \$500. Best offer. Call 374-8260.

51- Travel & Transportation

Jerusalem Center to be topic of presentation

Universe Services

The founding director of the Jerusalem Center will speak tonight at 7 p.m. in room 2254, the conference room of the David M. Kennedy Center.

David Galbraith will tell students about the culture of the Holy Land and is speaking as part of a

Jerusalem Center Study Abroad presentation that will include a discussion of the current status of the center and an open-house.

Admission is free and open to everyone.

Galbraith received his bachelor's and master's degrees from BYU, and his doctorate from the Hebrew University of Jerusalem.

Visiting professor to give Book of Mormon lecture

Universe Services

A professor from the University of North Carolina will speak tonight at 7:30 p.m. in 151 TNRB for the third annual Book of Mormon lecture.

Richard D. Rust, a professor of English, will speak on how "The Book of Mormon, Another Testament of Jesus Christ" is designed for our day, new ways to read an old book, and

how an understanding of literary aspects will help readers appreciate how the Book of Mormon is designed for our times.

Rust has published articles on literary aspects of the Book of Mormon. He has also published articles on such writers as Nathaniel Hawthorn.

Rust is the editor of the thirty-volume Complete Works of Washington Irving. The lecture is free.

AT-A-GLANCE

The At-A-Glance column is for announcements and notices of meetings of organizations and groups which are not BYUSA-sanctioned clubs.

Announcements from officially recognized clubs appear in the Clubnotes column, which is published on Thursdays. Submissions for At-A-Glance must be received by noon on Monday for Tuesday's paper and by noon on Wednesday for Thursday's paper and must be resubmitted each week for continuing activities. Because of space restrictions, each announcement will be printed only once.

All items must be double-spaced, typed on an 8 1/2-by-11 sheet of paper and should not exceed 25 words. Submissions of a commercial nature, or which advertise activities resulting in remuneration to anyone, will not be accepted for publication.

No submissions will be accepted by phone.

Washington Seminar — Fall 1990 applications are still being accepted for internships in more than 500 offices in Washington, D.C. Applicants must have 3.0 gpa and 60 credits. Inquire in 747 SWKT.

Students Over Age 25 — If you are a student aged 25 or older and interested in getting involved in planning activities and informational programs, contact Jack Job, Alice Hall or Maurine Josephs at 378-3901.

BYU International Club — Learn different cultures and make international friends. Meet every Wednesday at 6:30 p.m., in 253 ELWC. Call Arlene at 377-4491.

Adapted Aquatics is looking for volunteers to help handicapped kids learn to swim. Come to the RB pool Tuesday and Thursday.

Volunteers Needed to work with handicapped children at Oakridge School. Call Mark at 371-3106 between 8 p.m. and 10 p.m. or Chris at 378-6376 between 3 p.m. and 5 p.m.

Provo Special Education Seminary Needs Volunteers twice a week for one hour each time between 9 a.m. and 3 p.m. Monday-Friday. Call 374-0232.

Girl Scouts are looking for an enthusiastic summer camp staff. Interviews and applications on Feb. 28 from 9-3 p.m. at the Job Fair in the Wilkinson Center.

Retail Fortnight! — Feb. 20 to March 2. For executive careers or internships in retailing, meet and/or interview with top companies in America. Call 378-2953.

BYU College Republicans — Tonight at 7:30 in 321 ELWC. Congressional candidate to speak.

Disabled Advisory Council — Our next meeting will be held today at 11 a.m. in 325 SWKT.

Volunteer Reading Program needs more volunteers. Go down to the Library's LRC and talk to Shelly, or call her at 378-4581. You'll be glad you did.

John Birch Society — Feeling like Brokaw, Rather and Jennings are the only sources "left" for the news? Join us for the "right" alternative. Call Bruce 377-7866 or Kevin 375-9712.

Eating Disorder Therapy — A group will meet on Thursdays throughout the semester from 3 to 5 p.m. in the Counseling and Development Center in 151A SWKT. Call 378-4475 for more information.

Broaden Your Horizons — Learn to overcome your procrastination problems. Free workshop offered today at 3 p.m., 151A SWKT. Dating, Wednesday at 10 a.m., Time Management Wednesday at 2 p.m.

Nordstrom, J.C. Penney, Mervyn's, Marshall's, Dillard's and others want retail executive candidates from BYU. Skaggs Institute of Retail Management will tell you how you can be successful with them TODAY at 2 p.m. in 486 TNRB.

Call For Staff And Papers — The Journal of International and Area Studies will be having its organizational meeting March 1 at 11 a.m. in 368 ELWC. If interested in joining the staff, please attend. Call Jon at 377-6653 or Merrill at 378-5109.

Psychology Psi Chi Honor Society — Meeting tonight at 7:30 p.m. in 230 SWKT. All members, those who would like to be members, and those who are just curious please try to attend.

Children of Abraham — We invite all to see our booth in the Garden Court this week. We will have information on upcoming events, including a Middle Eastern dinner with the Arabic Club March 8.

Synchronized Swimming — Any girls interested, call Jennifer Utsch at 370-2227.

Orem La Leche League — Meeting tonight at 7:30 at 592 E. 200 North in Orem. We will be discussing "Nutrition and Weaning." call Valerie at 225-2794.

Free Classes in English As A Second Language will be offered by BYU Tuesdays and Thursdays beginning today and continuing through April 10 from 4-4:50 p.m. at Amanda Knight Hall, 800 N. University Avenue. The classes are open to all adults and older teenagers who are not native speakers

Financial Corporation
of America

\$100 Signing Bonus
just to go to work

\$5/hr Guaranteed Wages
while you learn

Guaranteed wages plus
bonuses thereafter

If you can read and control a
phone conversation you will
earn from \$600-\$1000 per
month for parttime work.

Call John/Todd 374-0916
1-8 pm Monday-Friday

SOVIET

continued from page 1

Health care is another big concern for the Soviets, Mrs. Heckmann said. "They have wonderful eye surgery there — you see very few people with glasses." But many other problems are not as easily fixed as they are in the United States.

"One of my favorite foods was kasha, a buckwheat cereal grain, and I chipped my tooth on it," Mrs. Heckmann said.

A polyclinic, a free health care center, treated her broken tooth so it would be safe for the rest of her stay, but the treatment and surroundings were not up-to-date. "I walked in and noticed that the office looked like one here in 1957."

Mrs. Heckmann did find one similarity in dental care. "Dental patients sitting in waiting rooms are the same all over — they don't want to be there!"

Richard Heckmann had to deal with the health care facilities also. He developed a severe back pain that resulted in surgery here at Christmas time.

Heckmann opted not to see a chiropractor in the Soviet Union, which was fortunate because he later discovered that his problem was neurological. Chiropractic treatment could have severed his spinal cord, Mrs. Heckmann said.

Alcoholism is a big problem there, Mrs. Heckmann said. The people are very proud of their wine and alcohol. "Everyone wants to start meals with vodka, and it was hard for them to understand our following the Word of Wisdom."

The Heckmanns would explain the beliefs of The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints and why they do not drink alcohol.

"They thought we were a little strange, but they respected it," said Mrs. Heckmann.

\$10 OFF

with this ad on your first visit

Pre-mission Exams

- Process papers same day
- Gentle affordable dentistry
- Wisdom tooth evaluation and extraction

ACADEMY SQUARE DENTAL
BRYAN A. FIDLER, D.M.D.
214-0871

Need a Summer Job?

Come to the Job Fair
Wednesday, February 28, 1990
Memorial Lounge
9:00 a.m. to 2:00 p.m.
Interviews at Job Fair
Sponsored by
BYU Recreation Management
& BYU Placement Center

FASHION GAL

SPRING SALE!

SALE STARTS:
**WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 28,
7AM-10PM**

LAYTON LOCATION: 8AM-10PM
SALE CONTINUES THROUGH NEXT WEEK

FIRST DAY ONLY!

**Lee
Levi's**

\$12.99

DENIM JEANS BUYOUT!

An incredible selection of denim jeans! Choose from stonewashed, acid-washed and pre-washed styles! (Junior & Misses 5-14) VALUES \$32-44

\$9.99

THRU SUNDAY ONLY!

\$9.99

THRU SUNDAY ONLY!

TAKE AN EXTRA 25% OFF

OUR EVERYDAY LOW PRICES!

TAKE AN EXTRA 25% OFF

OUR EVERYDAY LOW PRICES!

FORENZA

ENZO ONE-POCKET T-SHIRTS

Lots of colors. (Misses XS-S-M-L) VALUE \$20

OUTBACK RED

SIGNATURE SOLID SPLIT-NECK TEES

In 8 great colors. (Misses S-M-L) VALUE \$20

& OTHERS

OUR ENTIRE STOCK OF SUITS

From names like Gloria Vanderbilt® & others! (Junior & Misses 5-14) VALUES \$90-140 (Markdown taken at checkout.)

OUR ENTIRE STOCK OF LYCRA® TOPS & DENIM SHORTS

(Junior & Misses 5-14; S-M-L) VALUES \$5-30 (Markdown taken at checkout.)

PLUS MANY MORE VALUES DURING OUR SPRING SALE!

EVERYDAY SAVINGS OF UP TO 70% ON FIRST-QUALITY NAME BRAND FASHIONS FOR JUNIORS & MISSES!

TAYLORSVILLE Plaza 5400, 1806 West/5400 South, 966-1733;
SUGARHOUSE 2201 Highland Dr. 487-4749; MURRAY Oakwood Village Shp. Ctr. 5412 South/900 East, 262-1753; SANDY Sandy Mall, 778 East/9400 South, 572-1410; OGDEN 145 N. Washington Blvd. 394-1631;
OREM Parkway Center West, 232 East/1300 South, 225-4600;
LAYTON 2004 Layton Hills Mall, 544-9834.

CALL THE LOCATION NEAREST YOU FOR STORE HOURS.

Advertised styles representative of stock—occasionally, specific styles may not be available. Layaway/exchange.

LIMITED TIME SPECIALS AVAILABLE WHILE QUANTITIES LAST.

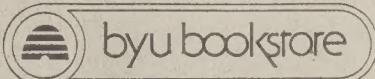
**\$2.00 off
Coupon**



Country T-Shirts

47 Countries in Stock

reg. price \$9.99
code 507
expires 3-8-90



Summer Jobs Available

Jacob Lake Inn will be at BYU interviewing prospective summer-summer/fall employees.

Jacob Lake Inn is located in Kaibab National Forest near the North Rim of the Grand Canyon. You will work in the towering pines, beautiful scenery, and cool mountain air.

Interview dates are:

Friday March 2 and Monday March 5

Jobs available for:

Cooks
Waiters/Waitresses
Gift Shop Sales
Cashier
Service Station Sales
Governess for Owner's Children
Maintenance Gardner



Contact student employment for interview location and appointments

Adoption process often long and tedious

Editor's Note: This is the first of two articles on adoption options.
By COREY L. ANDERSON
Universe Staff Writer

Couples unable to bear children have the option to adopt them, but there is a great deal of time, money and frustration associated with the process.

Infertility specialist Dr. Richard Hatch said 10 to 15 percent of married couples are involuntarily childless. Most of the concerned couples usually seek medical attention and of those who do, 60 to 70 percent eventually conceive. About one-fourth of those who are not able to bear children resort to adoption.

John Brockert, director of the Bureau of Vital Records and Health Statistics for the state of Utah, said, "There were 1,042 Utah-born children or adults adopted in 1989." The placements, however, did not necessarily go to Utah families.

"About 57 percent of the 1,042 individuals were stepparent adoptions," Brockert said. Natural mothers, for example, can remarry and have the new husband obtain legal custody of the mother's child.

Brockert said 300 to 400 individuals born outside of Utah were adopted by Utah residents. The number of out-of-state adoptions has remained constant for the last seven or eight years.

Couples wishing to adopt a child must first find an adoption agency to work with. Although each agency differs in its fees and application processes, each program is thorough.

Adoption applications for the Utah Department of Social Services, for example, must include autobiographies, duplicate photos, physical examination forms, non-refundable processing fees, real estate ownership information, insurance plan information and a recent copy of the applicant's 1040 tax form.

In addition to the application process, certain restrictions apply. Mary Beth Rodd, adoption counselor for the Children's Service Soci-



Left to right, Tamara Fugao, 6, and Michele Fugao, 11, enjoy the afternoon in their yard. The two international girls became sisters after be-

ing adopted when they were babies by Margo Fugao, president of the adoption support group Hope of Utah.

Universe photo by Jennifer Smith

ety, said her agency requires the parents to be between 24 to 45 years of age.

She said couples who want to adopt need to have been married for at least three years, allowing time for "arguing over things like how to squeeze the toothpaste," so newlyweds can first stabilize their marriage.

The amount of time couples need to be married in order to adopt may differ with each agency.

Kimberly Dunn, foster care facilitator for Utah, said if a couple goes through an adoption agency then an independent home study is required.

This entails an in-house interview visit to the home of the adopting cou-

ple. Margo Fugao, president of the adoption support group Hope of Utah, said the process of adopting a child is "like living in a glass house because everyone is watching you."

Rodd said, "Everyone is looking to build and start their family — it's the American dream."

Those who cannot have children want to adopt. Because of this, there is a lot of demand for newborn babies and not much of a supply.

Couples wishing to adopt a newborn baby may have to wait from five to eight years before finalizing a legal addition to their family.

But "the older the child is, the less

time there is to wait for an adoption," Dunn said.

The waiting time for newborn babies is the longest, followed by a waiting time of about one to five years for children between the ages of 3 to 5, said Dunn. Children over 5 years old or those with special needs may be adopted with little delay.

Fugao said the toughest aspect of adopting a baby is the waiting time.

The waiting is so hard for couples that foreign adoption is often sought for. Brockert said babies have come to America from South America and Southeast Asia to be adopted.

Fugao has adopted two international babies.

Witnesses in Wood's murder trial cross-examined

By K. MICHAEL GOODMAN
Universe Staff Writer

Trial began Monday for Lance Conway Wood, who is accused in the murder of Gordon Ray Church.

Warren Peterson, state attorney, presented 11 witnesses who were cross examined by Marcus Taylor, the defendant's attorney.

The first witness was James Masner, a deputy sheriff in Millard County.

Masner took many of the photo-

graphs that were used as evidence in the trial.

The photographs were of sites visited by Church, Wood and Michael Anthony Archuleta.

Archuleta has been convicted in the murder.

David Church, Gordon's father, said Gordon was last seen "the Thursday before Thanksgiving (Nov. 19, 1988)."

He said the car Gordon Church was driving was used by each of his sons upon their return from their LDS

missions.

Gordon was having problems with his own car and was using the family car before the murder.

The things David Church saw in the car Nov. 19 were in the car at the time of the murder and were used for the murder, David Church testified.

The two women who were picked up the evening of the murder by Wood, Archuleta and Gordon Church were also put on the stand as witnesses.

They said they saw Archuleta

wearing a knife, and Wood carrying no weapon.

Both said Wood showed no signs of being under the influence of alcohol.

"He was friendly," both women said.

Others included as witnesses were the girlfriend of Archuleta, Gordon's mother and grandmother, and others who saw Wood and Archuleta around the time of the murder.

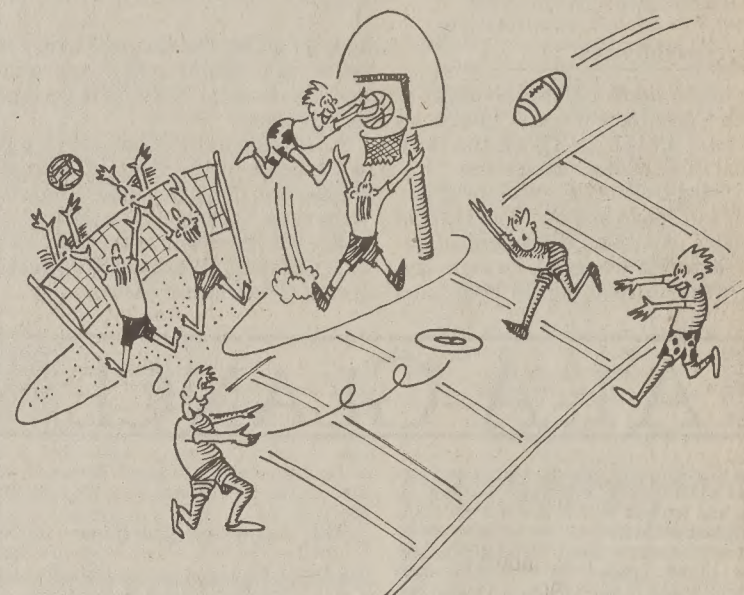
39 WEST

nautica

Jackets
All Spring
Models now in!

STOREKEEPERS FOR GENTLEMEN & GENTLEWOMEN
H-151 University Mall • Orem

The fun never stops at King Henry



- Huge Pool
- Jacuzzi
- Football field
- Volleyball courts
- In-house phone system - no hookup fee
- Basketball court
- Game room
- Barbecues
- Free Cable T.V.

Contracts still available for
Spring/Summer \$84 - \$110
Fall/Winter \$115 - \$162

King Henry Apartments

1130 E. 450 N. Provo 370-2400

The only place where a Pinto can go as fast as a Porsche.

THE JERUSALEM CENTER
FOR NEAR EASTERN STUDIES
Brigham Young University

EXPLORE THE HOLY LAND

The BYU Jerusalem Center Office
Presents an Evening with

David B. Galbraith, Ph.D.
Founding Director of the Jerusalem Center

February 27, 1990
7:00-9:00 p.m.
Room 2254, BYU Conference Center

In addition to the presentation by David Galbraith:
The current status of the Center and its programs will be discussed.
Faculty and past participants will be available to answer questions.
Everyone is invited. Bring a friend!

Look for our displays in the ELWC and the JSB.

WE CAN HELP!
STUDENT DISCOUNT AVAILABLE
LARGE SELECTION
E.T. Auto Sales 377-6411
1475 N. State St. Provo

77 BMW 320i. Excel cond. nice paint. tires. Br. lots new. \$3,400. 377-2929.

84 CITATION 4 DR. Automatic, good cond. \$1500 OBO. Brent 374-8263.

88 HONDA CIVIC HATCHBACK. Low miles. 4 speed. excellent condition. 489-8534. \$5700.

81 DATSUN 310 new paint. clean. runs great. \$1195 or best offer 225-4316.

86 CHEVY SPRINT Excellent cond. Stereo. Brs. \$3000. Call Scott & Nallie 371-2714.

82 WHITE NISSAN STANZA 5-speed. AC. New brakes. drives great. \$2200. 274-8260.

78 OLDS OMEGA Good cond. V-6. 3-rd floor. 2-dr. New tires. muffler. AC. 225-8231 extra.

WANTED: JAGUAR XKE Roadster in any cond. \$5000. Indicate fee if info leads to purchase. Also interested in other Jaguars. Don 225-1950.

86 PORSCHE 944 Excel cond. Only 1 owner. low miles. Best offer. Call 555-5959.

79 FORD MUSTANG 90K new clutch. mag. AM-FM cass. good body int. Call 377-5521. \$1800.

80 FORD PINTO. Excel cond. New tires. \$800 or 440.

53. Used Cars

76 PINTO- Rebuilt engine. New brakes & tires. \$950. Call Mark 373-4509 or 377-1990.

73 VW 412 Sedan. paired F.I. 2k rebt eng. \$899. 73 VW bug SB. sunroof \$599 374-0446.

1988 MERCURY TOPAZ LTS "Top of the line w. electric moonroof." See it. Drive it. Like it! Call 226-8828.

83 CHEVY CAVALIER 2 DR. 5-SP. AM-FM cassette. \$1395 OBO. 375-5789 evns. 378-6128 8-12noon.

73 VW 412 SEDAN. paired F.I. 2k rebt eng. \$899. 73 VW bug SB. sunroof \$599 374-0446.

1988 MERCURY TOPAZ LTS "Top of the line w. electric moonroof." See it. Drive it. Like it! Call 226-8828.

83 CHEVY CAVALIER

Musical Instruments

ANOS. USED. Returned rentals. trade-ins. like & reduced. Wakefields. 373-1263.

ANO RENTALS- Free Delivery & Tuning w. 6 mth contract. Bill Harris Music 224-0466.

Electric Appliances

WHIRLPOOL APPL. DON'T PAY MORE!
W. LOW PRICES. WAKEFIELDS. 373-1263

SPEND a little, make a lot with Classified ads. Call 378-2897.

TV & Stereo

Whether you're selling a classic or a clunker, you can sell it faster in *The Daily Universe's Classified Marketplace*. No other publication reaches more of the BYU market every weekday with so many selling and buying opportunities. Call 378-2897.

The Classified **MARKETPLACE**